

קורות חיים של האקטואר רועי פולניצר

פרטים אישיים:

ת"ז:	031113236	ארץ לידה:	ישראל
טלפון:	077-5070590	מצב משפחתי:	רווק
נייד:	052-5981668	דואר אלקטרוני:	polanitz6@gmail.com

פרטי התקשרות: רח' נתן ברניצקי 5, ראשל"צ, 75242.

פרטי השכלה

מנכ"ל לשכת מעריכי השווי והאקטוארים הפיננסיים בישראל. בעל תואר שני במנהל עסקים עם התמחות בניהול סיכונים פיננסיים ואקטואריה מאוניברסיטת בן-גוריון בנגב. העבודה הסמינריונית שלי בתואר השני בחנה את מידת האינפורמטיביות של ערכי ה-VaR המדווחים על ידי הבנקים בישראל הינה המחקר האמפירי הראשון שבדק את הנושא בישראל. אני אקטואר מלא (Fellow) בלשכת מעריכי השווי והאקטוארים הפיננסיים בישראל (F.I.L.A.V.F.A.), בעל תואר Financial Risk Manager מארגון בינ"ל GARP, בעל תואר Certified Risk Manager מארגון ישראלי IARM, בעל תארי Life Risk Actuary, Actuary Pensions Risk Actuary ו- Investment Risk Manager מארגון ישראלי IAVFA ובעל דיפלומה בניהול סיכונים פיננסיים (FRM) מאוניברסיטת אריאל בשומרון. בנוסף, למדתי בתוכנית ללימודי תעודה באקטואריה באוניברסיטת חיפה ועברתי בהצלחה את כל הבחינות הסופיות של הרשות לניירות ערך לרישיון מנהל תיקים בישראל.

תחום התמחותי הוא מימון ובנקאות, אקטואריה וניהול סיכונים, אופציות והנדסה פיננסית.

פרטי ניסיון מקצועי

בעבר שימשתי כיועץ למספר חברות ביטוח ולתאגידים ציבוריים. כעת משמש כיועץ למשרדי רואי חשבון, משרדי ייעוץ כלכלי, משרדי ביקורת פנים ולתאגידים פרטיים.

פרסמתי שני מאמרים אקדמיים עם ד"ר שילה ליפשיץ בז'ורנלים שפטיים. הראשון, "מידת האינפורמטיביות של ערכי ה-VaR המדווחים על ידי הבנקים בישראל" פורסם בהוצאת מכון יוסף קסירר למחקר בחשבונאות. והשני, "התפתחות מכפיל ההון העצמי בבנקאות הישראלית והגורמים המשפיעים עליו בין השנים 2004-2008" פורסם ברבעון לבנקאות. פרסמתי 500 מאמרים בעיתונים מקצועיים בארץ ובאתרים מקצועיים כולל:

סטטוס – כתב העת לחשיבה ניהולית ואסטרטגית, פאנדר – מגזין ניהול ההשקעות, הביטוח והפנסיה של ישראל, ביטוח ופיננסים – המגזין של לשכת סוכני הביטוח בישראל, אדוויזרלנד – מגזין הביטוח והפנסיה של ישראל, אתר IARM – האיגוד הישראלי למנהלי סיכונים, אתר IPLMA – ארגון מנהלי רכש ולוגיסטיקה בישראל ואתר IAVFA – לשכת מעריכי השווי והאקטוארים הפיננסיים בישראל.

הקמתי את פירמת "שווי פנימי", אשר עוסקת בייעוץ פיננסי בתחומים של אקטואריה, ניהול סיכונים, הערכות שווי, והנדסה פיננסית. בנוסף, שווי פנימי עוסקת בציטוט עקומי תשואה (Yield Curves) לפי דרגות סיכון, בהתבסס על נתוני השוק הסחיר, לצורך יישום מודל היוון תזרימי המזומנים.

אני נמנה על המייסדים של קבוצה אשר זכתה במרכז של רשות המיסים בישראל לביצוע הערכות שווי הן של נכסים בלתי מוחשיים בעסקאות מקרקעין והן בנושא שינוי מבנה עסקי.

בעבר למדתי קורסים בניתוח דוחות כספיים והערכות שווי, יסודות האקטואריה הפיננסית, ניתוח כמותי, שווקים ומוצרים פיננסיים, מודלים של הערכות שווי ואקטואריה פיננסית, ניתוח ניירות ערך ומכשירים פיננסיים (מקצועית א') וניהול תיקי השקעות (מקצועית ב'). כיום אני מלמד קורסים בתחומים פיננסיים שונים כגון: הערכות שווי מימון תאגידי, הערכות שווי מימון כמותי, מידול פיננסי וכלכלי בתוכנית Excel, תכנות ב-Python, תכנות ב-R, אקטואריית סיכוני שוק, אקטואריית סיכוני אשראי, אקטואריית תפעוליים ואינטגרטיביים, אקטואריית סיכוני השקעות, אקטואריית סיכוני חיים ואקטואריה סיכונים פנסיוניים,

ייסדתי את לשכת מעריכי השווי והאקטוארים הפיננסיים בישראל, פיתחתי את תוכנית ההסמכה של הלשכה בתחומי האקטואריה, הערכות השווי, ניהול הסיכונים וההנדסה הפיננסית. השתתפתי בכתיבת כללי האתיקה, הסטנדרטים המקצועיים ותקנות אי התלות של הלשכה, השתתפתי והובלתי את כתיבתם של 14 גילויי הדעת של הלשכה בתחומי הערכות השווי והאקטואריה וכיהנתי כיו"ר הוועדה לקביעת מדיניות הערכות שווי עבור עובדי רשות המסים בישראל.

בעל ניסיון בעבודה אקטוארית משנת 2007. להלן מדגם מהעבודות אשר בוצעו על ידי, העוסקות בתחומים אקטואריים מגוונים:

- בניית לוחות תמותה אקטואריים הכוללים: פונקציות תמותה, פונקציות קומוטציה, קצבאות חיים וגדלי ביטוח חיים.
- תמחור ביטוחי החיים הקיימים, כגון: ביטוח חיסכון טהור, ביטוח ריסק טהור, ביטוח לכל החיים, ביטוח מעורב וביטוח גימלא.
- חישובי חרבות בתיק ביטוח החיים בחברת ביטוח, כגון: חרבה רטרופקטיבית, חרבה פרוספקטיבית וחרבת צילמר.
- הערכת שווי חברות ביטוח ומגזרי פעילות ביטוחיים, חישובי ערך גלום ושווי תיק בתוקף.
- חוות דעת אקטואריות בנושא הפסדי שכר (עבר ועתיד).
- חוות דעת אקטואריות בנושא הפסדי פנסיה (עבר ועתיד).
- חוות דעת אקטואריות בנושא נזקי גוף.
- חוות דעת אקטואריות בנושא ניכויי מ"ל (חישובי ביטוח לאומי).
- חוות דעת אקטואריות בנושא זכויות פנסיוניות, כגון: פנסיה תקציבית, פנסיה מקרן פנסיה ותיקה, פנסיה מקרן פנסיה חדשה, קופת תגמולים לקצבה וביטוח מנהלים.
- חוות דעת אקטואריות בנושא זכויות סוציאליות, כגון: פדיון ימי מחלה, פדיון ימי חופשה, מענקי פרישה, השלמת פיצויי פיטורין ומענקים מיוחדים, כולל מענק יובל.
- חוות דעת אקטואריות בנושא איזון משאבים עקב גירושין ונכסי קריירה.
- בניית מודלים אקטואריים.
- ביקורת על תחשיבים אקטואריים אשר נערכו ע"י אקטואריים אחרים.
- בניית מקדמים של קרנות פנסיה ועריכת מחקרים סטיסטיים ואקטואריים.
- הערכת התחייבויות אקטואריות בהתאם ל- IAS19 וביקורת בנושא זה.
- בניית לוחות גריעה פנסיוניים אקטואריים הכוללים: פונקציות גריעה, טבלת גידול שכר, פונקציות דמי גמולים, פונקציות מוניטריות, קצבאות חיים וגדלי ביטוח פנסיה.
- חישוב המשכורת הקובעת בקרנות פנסיה ותיקות (שיטת 3 שנים, שיטת הממוצעים ושיטת המנות).
- חישוב זכויות עמיתים בקרן פנסיה ותיקה (עבר ועתיד), כגון: פנסיית זקנה, פנסיית נכות (בשיטת הממוצעים ובשיטת האיזון החודשי), פנסיית שארים ופנסיית אלמנה (בשיטת ה- Collective ובשיטת ה- Reversionary).
- עריכת מאזנים אקטואריים של קרנות פנסיה.
- בניית סימולטורים להערכת הזכויות הפנסיוניות ולהערכת שווי החבויות.

להלן פרטים נוספים אודות השכלתי, משרותי ותפקידי בעבר ובהווה:

POSITIONS HELD

The Israel Association of Valuators and Financial Actuaries, Lecturer in Trainings in the fields of Actuarial Science (Pricing Life Insurance Contracts and Pension Contracts) and Programing (Python and R)	19-current
The Israel Association of Valuators and Financial Actuaries, CEO	14-current
Intrinsic Value, Owner and Chief Actuary	10-current
MATI – the Haifa Business Development Center, Lecturer in a Business Valuation Course	15
The Student Association, University of Haifa, Lecturer for Quantitative Finance and Derivative Valuation, and Financial and Economic Modeling	11-13
The Academic Chapter of GARP in Israel, Ariel University, Lecturer for Statistics and Stochastic Processes	13
Shilo Lifschutz & Co. CPA in Israel, Risk Manager and Actuary	09-10
Freelancer in the field of Actuarial Science	07-10
Dr. Shilo Lifschutz, Research Assistant in the field of Risk Management in the Israeli Banking System	06-10
Raveh Ravid & Co. CPA in Israel, Actuary and Head of Corporate Valuations	09
Ogen - Actuarial, Financial and Business Consulting Ltd., Actuary and Head of Quantitative Finance Valuations	08-09
The Faculty of Management, Achva Academic College, Lecturer in Derivatives and Risk Management Courses	08
Freelancer in the field of Corporate Valuation	04-08
Investment Committee, Ben-Gurion University, Risk Manager	07-08
The School of Economics, Ashkelon Academic College, Lecturer in Financial Statement Analysis and Valuations Courses	07-08
Private Course, Lecturer in Securities & Financial Instruments Analysis and Portfolio Management Courses	06-07

EDUCATION

F.I.L.A.V.F.A., Fellow of the Israel Association of Valuators and Financial Actuaries	2018
PRA, Pensions Risk Actuary	2015
LRA, Life Risk Actuary	2015
IRA, Investment Risk Actuary	2015
CRM, Certified Risk Manager	2013

FRM, Financial Risk Manager	2013
Diploma in Financial Risk Management in Banking, Ariel University	2012
Certificate Studies, University of Haifa. Actuarial Science and Statistics	2012
M.B.A, Ben-Gurion University of the Negev. Business Administration with specialization in Risk Management and Actuarial Science (Cum Laude)	2008
Successful Completion of all the Professional Exams administrated by the Israel Securities Authority for an Israeli Portfolio Manager License	2006
Successful Completion of Advanced Courses in Mathematics and Finance for M.A. Studies in Economics, Ben-Gurion University	2006
B.A., Ben-Gurion University of the Negev. Economics with specialization in Finance (Cum Laude)	2006

AREAS OF EXPERTISE

Value-at-Risk and financial risk management, options and other derivatives, financial engineering, structured products, stochastic processes, Monte Carlo simulations, actuarial science, mortality tables, annuities, assurance & premiums (other than yearly), policy values, surrender and paid-up values: bonus and special policies, joint life status last-survivor statuses, contingent functions and reversionary annuities, multiple-decrement tables, pension fund functions, and sickness benefits,

MEMBERSHIP IN PROFESSIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

- Full Member, Israel Association of Valuators and Financial Actuaries 18-current
- Sustaining Member, Professional Risk Managers' International Association 13-current
- Member of Good Standing, Israeli Association of Risk Managers 13-current
- Individual Member, Global Association of Risk Professionals 11-current

האקטואר רועי פולניצר - פרטים נוספים

Roi Polanitzer

The Israel Association of Valuators
and Financial Actuaries
Rishon Lezion 75242, ISRAEL
[http:// https://polanitz8.wixsite.com/roip2](http://https://polanitz8.wixsite.com/roip2)

tel: +972-77-507-0590
fax: +972-153-77-507-0590
polanitz6@gmail.com

OTHER: Single

ACADEMIC PUBLICATIONS

Polanitzer R., Polanitzer Premia: Size Premiums Among Public Companies in Israel - Part II, *Status - Journal of Management and Strategic Thinking* (in Hebrew), (2017), March.

Polanitzer R., Polanitzer Premia: Size Premiums Among Public Companies in Israel - Part I, *Status - Journal of Management and Strategic Thinking* (in Hebrew), (2017), March.

Polanitzer R., Estimating the Probability to Default Using the KMV-Merton Model – The Case of Israel, *The Israeli Association of Risk Managers' Website* (in Hebrew), (2014), March.

Polanitzer R., S. Lifschutz, The Prediction Power of Altman's Z-score: An Empirical Examination of Public Companies in Israel 2000-2007, *The Israeli Association of Risk Managers' Website* (in Hebrew), (2013), December.

Polanitzer R., S. Lifschutz, Value-at-Risk Disclosures of Banks - The Case of Israel, Israeli Association of Risk Managers, *The Israeli Association of Risk Managers' Website*, (2013), December.

Polanitzer R., S. Lifschutz, Value-at-Risk and Market-to-Book Equity Ratio - Evidence from the Israeli Banking System, *The Israeli Association of Risk Managers' Website*, (2013), December.

Polanitzer R., S. Lifschutz, The Determinants of the Market-to-Book Value Ratio in the Israeli Banking System 2004-2008, *The Quarterly Banking Review* (in Hebrew), 16 (2009), 28-44.

Lifschutz S., R. Polanitzer, The Informative Value of the VaR Disclosures in the Israeli Banking System, *The Joseph Kasierer Institute for Research in Accounting* (in Hebrew), (2008), November.

EDUCATIONAL PAPERS

Bilder A., R. Polanitzer, Pensions Risk Actuarial Science: Actuarial Valuation of Pension Liabilities in Respect of Past Service and Future Service, *Status - Journal of Management and Strategic Thinking* (in Hebrew), (2019), December.

Polanitzer R., Machine Learning: Prediction Using K-Nearest Neighbors Methods, *Status - Journal of Management and Strategic Thinking* (in Hebrew), (2019), December.

Polanitzer R., Machine Learning: Linear Models in Classification Problems (Logistic Regression and LDA), *Status - Journal of Management and Strategic Thinking* (in Hebrew), (2019), December.

Polanitzer R., Machine Learning: Linear Models in Regression Problems, *Status - Journal of Management and Strategic Thinking* (in Hebrew), (2019), November.

Polanitzer R., Machine Learning: Unsupervised Learning, *Status - Journal of Management and Strategic Thinking* (in Hebrew), (2019), November.

Polanitzer R., Machine Learning: Introduction to Machine Learning, *Status - Journal of Management and Strategic Thinking* (in Hebrew), (2019), October.

Polanitzer R., Machine Learning: FinTech, *Status - Journal of Management and Strategic Thinking* (in Hebrew), (2019), October.

Naor L., R. Polanitzer, Pensions Risk Actuarial Science: Actuarial Balance Sheets in Pension Funds and Various Other Bodies, *Status - Journal of Management and Strategic Thinking* (in Hebrew), (2019), September.

Polanitzer R., A. Bilder, Pensions Risk Actuarial Science: Actuarial Opinions Regarding Loss of Wages (Lost Earnings Damages), *Status - Journal of Management and Strategic Thinking* (in Hebrew), (2019), September.

Polanitzer R., A. Bilder, Pensions Risk Actuarial Science: Actuarial Opinions Regarding Balance of Resources Due to Divorce (Pension Calculations), *Status - Journal of Management and Strategic Thinking* (in Hebrew), (2019), August.

Polanitzer R., A. Bilder, Pensions Risk Actuarial Science: Actuarial Opinions Regarding Deductions of the National Insurance Institute of Israel (Social Security Calculations), *Status - Journal of Management and Strategic Thinking* (in Hebrew), (2019), August.

Naor L., R. Polanitzer, Health Risk Actuarial Science: Alternative Approaches to Sickness Benefits, *Status - Journal of Management and Strategic Thinking* (in Hebrew), (2019), June.

Naor L., R. Polanitzer, Pensions Risk Actuarial Science: Finance Overview, *Status - Journal of Management and Strategic Thinking* (in Hebrew), (2019), June.

Dekel Y., R. Polanitzer, Pensions Risk Actuarial Science: Loss of Working Capacity Insurance, *Status - Journal of Management and Strategic Thinking* (in Hebrew), (2019), March.

Dekel Y., R. Polanitzer, Health Risk Actuarial Science: Sickness Benefits, *Status - Journal of Management and Strategic Thinking* (in Hebrew), (2019), March.

Polanitzer R., Pensions Risk Actuarial Science: Expert Opinions on Actuarial Reserves in Respect of Employee Rights, *Status - Journal of Management and Strategic Thinking* (in Hebrew), (2018), October.

Polanitzer R., Pensions Risk Actuarial Science: Actuarial Obligation for Employee Benefits in Accordance with IAS 19, *Status - Journal of Management and Strategic Thinking* (in Hebrew), (2018), October.

Naor L., R. Polanitzer, Operational Risk Actuarial Science or General Risk Actuarial Science? *Status - Journal of Management and Strategic Thinking* (in Hebrew), (2018), July.

Polanitzer R., Pensions Risk Actuarial Science: Continued Basic Concepts in the Pension Industry, *Status - Journal of Management and Strategic Thinking* (in Hebrew), (2018), March.

Polanitzer R., Pensions Risk Actuarial Science: Basic Concepts in the Pension Industry, *Status - Journal of Management and Strategic Thinking* (in Hebrew), (2018), March.

Polanitzer R., Pensions Risk Actuarial Science: Pensions Risk Actuary (PRA), *Status - Journal of Management and Strategic Thinking* (in Hebrew), (2018), June.

Polanitzer R., Life Risk Actuarial Science: Life Risk Actuary (LRA), *Status - Journal of Management and Strategic Thinking* (in Hebrew), (2017), October.

Dekel Y., R. Polanitzer, Life Risk Actuarial Science: Determination of Paid-Up Values for Life Insurance Contracts, *Status - Journal of Management and Strategic Thinking* (in Hebrew), (2017), October.

Dekel Y., R. Polanitzer, Life Risk Actuarial Science: Determination of Surrender Values for Life Insurance Contracts, *Status - Journal of Management and Strategic Thinking* (in Hebrew), (2017), October.

Naor L., R. Polanitzer, Life Risk Actuarial Science: Estimation of Modified Reserves, *Status - Journal of Management and Strategic Thinking* (in Hebrew), (2017), August.

Naor L., R. Polanitzer, Life Risk Actuarial Science: Quantification and Management of Actuarial Reserves of Classical Life Insurance Contracts, *Status - Journal of Management and Strategic Thinking* (in Hebrew), (2017), August.

Naor L., R. Polanitzer, Life Risk Actuarial Science: Valuing Life Insurance Contracts During the Policy Life, *Status - Journal of Management and Strategic Thinking* (in Hebrew), (2017), August.

Naor L., R. Polanitzer, Life Risk Actuarial Science: Pricing Life Insurance Contracts at the Issuance Date, *Status - Journal of Management and Strategic Thinking* (in Hebrew), (2017), July.

Naor L., R. Polanitzer, Life Risk Actuarial Science: Accumulations and Assurances, *Status - Journal of Management and Strategic Thinking* (in Hebrew), (2017), July.

Naor L., R. Polanitzer, Life Risk Actuarial Science: Changing Temporary and Deferred Life Annuities, *Status - Journal of Management and Strategic Thinking* (in Hebrew), (2017), July.

Naor L., R. Polanitzer, Life Risk Actuarial Science: Commutation Values and Fixed Life Annuities, *Status - Journal of Management and Strategic Thinking* (in Hebrew), (2017), July.

Naor L., R. Polanitzer, Life Risk Actuarial Science: Survival Functions and Mortality Tables, *Status - Journal of Management and Strategic Thinking* (in Hebrew), (2017), June.

Polanitzer R., Life Risk Actuarial Science: Introduction to the Classical Life Insurance Contracts, *Status - Journal of Management and Strategic Thinking* (in Hebrew), (2017), June.

Dori L., R. Polanitzer, Balancing Resources in Divorce Setting: The Results of the Actuarial Calculation, *Status - Journal of Management and Strategic Thinking* (in Hebrew), (2017), June.

Dori L., R. Polanitzer, Balancing Resources in Divorce Setting: Balancing Equity Based Compensation, *Status - Journal of Management and Strategic Thinking* (in Hebrew), (2017), June.

Dori L., R. Polanitzer, Balancing Resources in Divorce Setting: Balancing Career Assets, *Status - Journal of Management and Strategic Thinking* (in Hebrew), (2017), May.

Naor L., R. Polanitzer, Balancing Resources in Divorce Setting: Balancing Vehicles, Bank Accounts and Credit Cards, *Status - Journal of Management and Strategic Thinking* (in Hebrew), (2017), May.

Polanitzer R., Polanitzer Index for Valuing the "True" Economic Value of a Publicly Traded Company, *Status - Journal of Management and Strategic Thinking* (in Hebrew), (2017), May.

Naor L., R. Polanitzer, Balancing Resources in Divorce Setting: Balancing Pension Assets, *Status - Journal of Management and Strategic Thinking* (in Hebrew), (2017), April.

Naor L., R. Polanitzer, Assessing Solvency and Financial Strength: Additional Safety Cushions, *Status - Journal of Management and Strategic Thinking* (in Hebrew), (2017), April.

Dori L., R. Polanitzer, Assessing Solvency and Financial Resilience: Analysis of the Debt Service for the Next Six Years, *Status - Journal of Management and Strategic Thinking* (in Hebrew), (2017), March.

Polanitzer R., Polanitzer Score for Estimating the Synthetic/ Internal Credit Rating of an Israeli Company, *Status - Journal of Management and Strategic Thinking* (in Hebrew), (2017), March.

Komemi R., R. Polanitzer, Assessing Solvency and Financial Resilience: External Confirmations for Solvency, *Status - Journal of Management and Strategic Thinking* (in Hebrew), (2017), March.

Naor L., R. Polanitzer, Assessing Solvency and Financial Resilience: Actuarial Models for Synthetic Credit Rating, *Status - Journal of Management and Strategic Thinking* (in Hebrew), (2017), February.

Polanitzer R., Polanitzer Function for Estimating the Discount for Lack of Marketability (DLOM) of a Non-trade Asset, *Status - Journal of Management and Strategic Thinking* (in Hebrew), (2017), February.

Polanitzer R., Polanitzer Formula for Estimating the Standard Deviation of the Firm Asset Returns, *Status - Journal of Management and Strategic Thinking* (in Hebrew), (2017), February.

Dori L., R. Polanitzer, Assessing Solvency and Financial Resilience: Analysis of the Debt Service for the Coming Year, *Status - Journal of Management and Strategic Thinking* (in Hebrew), (2017), January.

Kalmanovich, I., R. Polanitzer, Assessing Solvency and Financial Resilience: Examining Accepted Financial Ratios, *Status - Journal of Management and Strategic Thinking* (in Hebrew), (2017), January.

Kalmanovich I., R. Polanitzer, Indications of Value for a Company: The Multiples Approach, *Status - Journal of Management and Strategic Thinking* (in Hebrew), (2016), December.

WORKING PAPERS

Polanitzer R., General Risk Actuarial Science: Descriptive Statistics, October 2012.

Polanitzer R., General Risk Actuarial Science: Correlation Matrix, October 2012.

Polanitzer R., General Risk Actuarial Science: Variance-Covariance Matrix, November 2012.

Polanitzer R., General Risk Actuarial Science: Basic Statistics, November 2012.

Polanitzer R., General Risk Actuarial Science: Two-Tailed Hypothesis Test, December 2012.

Polanitzer R., General Risk Actuarial Science: Right-Tailed Hypothesis Test, December 2012.

Polanitzer R., General Risk Actuarial Science: Left-Tailed Hypothesis Test, January 2013.

Polanitzer R., General Risk Actuarial Science: One-Variable Testing for Means (T-Test), January 2013.

Polanitzer R., General Risk Actuarial Science: One-Variable Testing for Means (Z-Test), February 2013.

Polanitzer R., General Risk Actuarial Science: One-Variable Testing for Proportions (Z-Test), February 2013.

Polanitzer R., General Risk Actuarial Science: Two Variables with Dependent Means (T-Test), March 2013.

Polanitzer R., General Risk Actuarial Science: Two (Independent) Variables with Equal Variances (T-Test), March 2013.

Polanitzer R., General Risk Actuarial Science: Two (Independent) Variables with Unequal Variances (T-Test), April 2013.

Polanitzer R., General Risk Actuarial Science: Two (Independent) Variables Testing for Means (Z-Test), April 2013.

Polanitzer R., General Risk Actuarial Science: Two (Independent) Variables Testing for Proportions (Z-Test), May 2013.

Polanitzer R., General Risk Actuarial Science: Two (Independent) Variables Testing for Variances (F-Test), May 2013.

Polanitzer R., General Risk Actuarial Science: Understanding Probability Distribution for Monte Carlo Simulation, June 2013.

Polanitzer R., General Risk Actuarial Science: PDF, CDF and ICDF, June 2013.

Polanitzer R., General Risk Actuarial Science: Tips on Interpreting the Distributional Charts, July 2013.

Polanitzer R., General Risk Actuarial Science: Bernoulli or Yes/No Distribution, July 2013.

Polanitzer R., General Risk Actuarial Science: Binomial Distribution, August 2013.

Polanitzer R., General Risk Actuarial Science: Uniform Discrete Distribution, August 2013.

Polanitzer R., General Risk Actuarial Science: Geometric Distribution, September 2013.

Polanitzer R., General Risk Actuarial Science: Hypergeometric Distribution, October 2013.

Polanitzer R., General Risk Actuarial Science: Negative Distribution, October 2013.

Polanitzer R., General Risk Actuarial Science: Pascal Distribution, November 2013.

Polanitzer R., General Risk Actuarial Science: Poisson Distribution, November 2013.

Polanitzer R., General Risk Actuarial Science: Arcsine Distribution, December 2013.

Polanitzer R., General Risk Actuarial Science: Beta Distribution, December 2013.

Polanitzer R., General Risk Actuarial Science: Beta 3 Distribution, January 2014.

Polanitzer R., General Risk Actuarial Science: Beta 4 Distribution, January 2014.

Polanitzer R., General Risk Actuarial Science: Cauchy Distribution or Lorentzian Distribution or Breit-Wigner Distribution, February 2014.

Polanitzer R., General Risk Actuarial Science: Chi-Square Distribution, February 2014.

Polanitzer R., General Risk Actuarial Science: Cosine Distribution, March 2014.

Polanitzer R., General Risk Actuarial Science: Double Log Distribution, March 2014.

Polanitzer R., General Risk Actuarial Science: Erlang Distribution, April 2014.

Polanitzer R., General Risk Actuarial Science: Exponential Distribution, April 2014.

Polanitzer R., General Risk Actuarial Science: Exponential 2 Distribution, May 2014.

Polanitzer R., General Risk Actuarial Science: Extreme Value Distribution or Gumbel Distribution, May 2014.

Polanitzer R., General Risk Actuarial Science: F Distribution or Fisher-Snedecor Distribution, June 2014.

Polanitzer R., General Risk Actuarial Science: Gamma Distribution (Erlang Distribution), April 2014.

Polanitzer R., General Risk Actuarial Science: Laplace Distribution, June 2014.

Polanitzer R., General Risk Actuarial Science: Logistic Distribution, July 2014.

Polanitzer R., General Risk Actuarial Science: Lognormal Distribution, July 2014.

Polanitzer R., General Risk Actuarial Science: Lognormal 3 Distribution, August 2014.

Polanitzer R., General Risk Actuarial Science: Normal Distribution, August 2014.

Polanitzer R., General Risk Actuarial Science: Parabolic Distribution, September 2014.

Polanitzer R., General Risk Actuarial Science: Pareto Distribution, October 2014.

Polanitzer R., General Risk Actuarial Science: Pearson Distribution, October 2014.

Polanitzer R., General Risk Actuarial Science: PERT Distribution, November 2014.

Polanitzer R., General Risk Actuarial Science: Power Distribution, November 2014.

Polanitzer R., General Risk Actuarial Science: Power 3 Distribution, December 2014.

Polanitzer R., General Risk Actuarial Science: Student's T Distribution, December 2014.

Polanitzer R., General Risk Actuarial Science: Triangular Distribution, January 2015.

Polanitzer R., General Risk Actuarial Science: Uniform Distribution, January 2015.

Polanitzer R., General Risk Actuarial Science: Weibull Distribution, February 2015.

Polanitzer R., General Risk Actuarial Science: Weibull 3 Distribution, February 2015.

Polanitzer R., General Risk Actuarial Science: Measuring the Center of the Distribution – the First Moment, March 2015.

Polanitzer R., General Risk Actuarial Science: Measuring the Spread of the Distribution – the Second Moment, March 2015.

Polanitzer R., General Risk Actuarial Science: Measuring the Skew of the Distribution – the Third Moment, April 2015.

Polanitzer R., General Risk Actuarial Science: Measuring the Catastrophic of the Distribution – the Fourth Moment, April 2015.

Polanitzer R., General Risk Actuarial Science: The Functions of Moments, May 2015.

Polanitzer R., General Risk Actuarial Science: The Basics of Nonparametric Methodologies, May 2015.

Polanitzer R., General Risk Actuarial Science: Chi-Square Goodness-of-Fit Test, June 2015.

Polanitzer R., General Risk Actuarial Science: Chi-Square Test of Independence, June 2015.

Polanitzer R., General Risk Actuarial Science: Chi-Square Population Variance Test, July 2015.

Polanitzer R., General Risk Actuarial Science: Friedman Test, July 2015.

Polanitzer R., General Risk Actuarial Science: Lilliefors Test, August 2015.

Polanitzer R., General Risk Actuarial Science: Runs Test, August 2015.

Polanitzer R., General Risk Actuarial Science: Wilcoxon Signed-Ranked Test (One Variable), September 2015.

Polanitzer R., General Risk Actuarial Science: Wilcoxon Signed-Ranked Test (Two Variables), September 2015.

Polanitzer R., General Risk Actuarial Science: Single Factor Multiple Treatments ANOVA, October 2015.

Polanitzer R., General Risk Actuarial Science: Randomized Block Multiple Treatments ANOVA, October 2015.

Polanitzer R., General Risk Actuarial Science: Two-Way ANOVA, November 2015.

Polanitzer R., General Risk Actuarial Science: ARIMA (Autoregressive Integrated Moving Average), November 2015.

Polanitzer R., General Risk Actuarial Science: Auto ARIMA (Automatic Autoregressive Integrated Moving Average), December 2015.

Polanitzer R., General Risk Actuarial Science: Basic Multiple Regression, December 2015.

Polanitzer R., General Risk Actuarial Science: Basic Econometrics and Autoeconometrics, January 2016.

Polanitzer R., General Risk Actuarial Science: Combinatorial Fuzzy Logic, January 2016.

Polanitzer R., General Risk Actuarial Science: GARCH Volatility Forecasts, February 2016.

Polanitzer R., General Risk Actuarial Science: J-Curve and S-Curve Forecasts, February 2016.

Polanitzer R., General Risk Actuarial Science: Markov Chains, March 2016.

Polanitzer R., General Risk Actuarial Science: Neural Network Forecasting, March 2016.

Polanitzer R., General Risk Actuarial Science: Nonlinear Extrapolation, April 2016.

Polanitzer R., General Risk Actuarial Science: Principle Components Analysis, April 2016.

Polanitzer R., General Risk Actuarial Science: Spline (Cubic Spline Interpolation and Extrapolation), May 2016.

Polanitzer R., General Risk Actuarial Science: Stepwise Regression, May 2016.

Polanitzer R., General Risk Actuarial Science: Time-Series Decomposition Methodologies, June 2016.

Polanitzer R., General Risk Actuarial Science: Trendlines, June 2016.

Polanitzer R., General Risk Actuarial Science: Volatility- Log Returns Approach, June 2016.

Polanitzer R., General Risk Actuarial Science: Yield Curves- Bliss and Nelson-Siegel Methods, June 2016.

Polanitzer R., General Risk Actuarial Science: The Basic of Forecasting with Stochastic Processes, June 2016.

Polanitzer R., General Risk Actuarial Science: Random Walk- Brownian Motion, June 2016.

Polanitzer R., General Risk Actuarial Science: Jump-Diffusion, June 2016.

Polanitzer R., General Risk Actuarial Science: Mean-Reversion, July 2016.

Polanitzer R., General Risk Actuarial Science: Autocorrelation, July 2016.

Polanitzer R., General Risk Actuarial Science: Control Charts, July 2016.

Polanitzer R., General Risk Actuarial Science: Deseasonalization, July 2016.

Polanitzer R., General Risk Actuarial Science: Distributional Fitting, July 2016.

Polanitzer R., General Risk Actuarial Science: Maximum Likelihood Models on Logit, Probit, and Tobit, July 2016.

Polanitzer R., General Risk Actuarial Science: Multicollinearity, July 2016.

Polanitzer R., General Risk Actuarial Science: Partial Autocorrelation, August 2016.

Polanitzer R., General Risk Actuarial Science: Segmentation Clustering, August 2016.

Polanitzer R., General Risk Actuarial Science: Seasonality Test, August 2016.

Polanitzer R., General Risk Actuarial Science: Structural Break, August 2016.

Polanitzer R., Life Risk Actuarial Science: Mortality Experience, January 2017.

Polanitzer R., Life Risk Actuarial Science: The Mortality Table, January 2017.

Polanitzer R., Life Risk Actuarial Science: Probabilities of Living and Dying – Rate of Mortality, January 2017.

Polanitzer R., Life Risk Actuarial Science: Mortality Tables, January 2017.

Polanitzer R., Life Risk Actuarial Science: The Graph of l_x , January 2017.

Polanitzer R., Life Risk Actuarial Science: The Force of Mortality, January 2017.

Polanitzer R., Life Risk Actuarial Science: Estimation of μ_x from the Mortality Table, January 2017.

Polanitzer R., Life Risk Actuarial Science: Interpolation for Fractional Ages, January 2017.

Polanitzer R., Life Risk Actuarial Science: Laws of Mortality, January 2017.

Polanitzer R., Life Risk Actuarial Science: Select, Ultimate and Aggregate Mortality Tables, January 2017.

Polanitzer R., Life Risk Actuarial Science: Pure Endowments, February 2017.

Polanitzer R., Life Risk Actuarial Science: Annuities, February 2017.

Polanitzer R., Life Risk Actuarial Science: Accumulations, February 2017.

Polanitzer R., Life Risk Actuarial Science: Assurances, February 2017.

Polanitzer R., Life Risk Actuarial Science: Net Premiums, February 2017.

Polanitzer R., Life Risk Actuarial Science: Office Premiums, February 2017.

Polanitzer R., Life Risk Actuarial Science: Varying Annuities and Assurances, February 2017.

Polanitzer R., Life Risk Actuarial Science: Relations among the Mortality Functions, February 2017.

Polanitzer R., Life Risk Actuarial Science: Annuities Payable More Frequently Than Once a Year, February 2017.

Polanitzer R., Life Risk Actuarial Science: Continuous Annuities, February 2017.

Polanitzer R., Life Risk Actuarial Science: Assurances Payable at the Moment of Death, March 2017.

Polanitzer R., Life Risk Actuarial Science: Relationships between Continuous Functions, March 2017.

Polanitzer R., Life Risk Actuarial Science: Premiums Payable m Times a Year, March 2017.

Polanitzer R., Life Risk Actuarial Science: Complete and Other Special Annuities, March 2017.

Polanitzer R., Life Risk Actuarial Science: Family Income Benefit, March 2017.

Polanitzer R., Life Risk Actuarial Science: Increasing Functions, March 2017.

Polanitzer R., Life Risk Actuarial Science: Nature of Reserve, March 2017.

Polanitzer R., Life Risk Actuarial Science: Prospective and Retrospective Reserves, March 2017.

Polanitzer R., Life Risk Actuarial Science: Further Expressions for Reserves, March 2017.

Polanitzer R., Life Risk Actuarial Science: Relations Between Successive Reserves (Mortality Profit), March 2017.

Polanitzer R., Life Risk Actuarial Science: Fractional Premiums and Fractional Durations, April 2017.

Polanitzer R., Life Risk Actuarial Science: Modified Reserves, April 2017.

Polanitzer R., Life Risk Actuarial Science: Variation in Interest and Mortality, April 2017.

Polanitzer R., Life Risk Actuarial Science: Continuous Reserves, April 2017.

Polanitzer R., Life Risk Actuarial Science: Surrender Values, April 2017.

Polanitzer R., Life Risk Actuarial Science: Paid-Up Policies ", April 2017.

Polanitzer R., Life Risk Actuarial Science: Non-Forfeiture Provisions", April 2017.

Polanitzer R., Life Risk Actuarial Science: With-Profit Policies", April 2017.

Polanitzer R., Life Risk Actuarial Science: Industrial Assurance", April 2017.

Polanitzer R., Life Risk Actuarial Science: Children's Deferred Assurances, April 2017.

Polanitzer R., Life Risk Actuarial Science: Options, May 2017.

Polanitzer R., Life Risk Actuarial Science: Alterations to Policies, May 2017.

Polanitzer R., Life Risk Actuarial Science: Return of Premiums with Interest on Death, May 2017.

Polanitzer R., Life Risk Actuarial Science: Extra Risks, May 2017.

Polanitzer R., Life Risk Actuarial Science: Differential Coefficients with respect to Age, May 2017.

Polanitzer R., Life Risk Actuarial Science: Differential Coefficients with respect to the Rate of Interest, May 2017.

Polanitzer R., Life Risk Actuarial Science: Mortality Table as a Population Model, May 2017.

Polanitzer R., Life Risk Actuarial Science: Expectation on Life and Average Age at Death, May 2017.

Polanitzer R., Life Risk Actuarial Science: Stationary Funds, May 2017.

Polanitzer R., Life Risk Actuarial Science: Central Death Rate, May 2017.

Polanitzer R., Life Risk Actuarial Science: Joint Life Functions, June 2017.

Polanitzer R., Life Risk Actuarial Science: Law of Uniform Seniority, June 2017.

Polanitzer R., Life Risk Actuarial Science: Last Survivor Status, June 2017.

Polanitzer R., Life Risk Actuarial Science: The Z-method, June 2017.

Polanitzer R., Life Risk Actuarial Science: Compounded Statuses, June 2017.

Polanitzer R., Life Risk Actuarial Science: Contingent Probabilities, June 2017.

Polanitzer R., Life Risk Actuarial Science: Contingent Assurances, June 2017.

Polanitzer R., Life Risk Actuarial Science: Compound and Special Contingent Functions, June 2017.

Polanitzer R., Life Risk Actuarial Science: Premiums for Contingent Assurances, June 2017.

Polanitzer R., Life Risk Actuarial Science: Evaluation of Contingent Functions, June 2017.

Polanitzer R., Life Risk Actuarial Science: Reversionary Annuities, July 2017.

Polanitzer R., Life Risk Actuarial Science: Special and Contingent Reversionary Annuities, July 2017.

Polanitzer R., Pensions Risk Actuarial Science: The Multiple-Decrement Table, July 2017.

Polanitzer R., Pensions Risk Actuarial Science: Forces of Decrement, July 2017.

Polanitzer R., Pensions Risk Actuarial Science: Central Rates, July 2017.

Polanitzer R., Pensions Risk Actuarial Science: The Associated Single- Decrement Table, July 2017.

Polanitzer R., Pensions Risk Actuarial Science: Construction of a Multiple-Decrement Table, July 2017.

Polanitzer R., Pensions Risk Actuarial Science: Combined Tables, July 2017.

Polanitzer R., Pensions Risk Actuarial Science: Monetary Functions, July 2017.

Polanitzer R., Pensions Risk Actuarial Science: Service Table and Salary Scales, July 2017.

Polanitzer R., Pensions Risk Actuarial Science: Pension Not Dependent on Salary, August 2017.

Polanitzer R., Pensions Risk Actuarial Science: Pension Based on Average Salary, August 2017.

Polanitzer R., Pensions Risk Actuarial Science: Pension Based on Final Salary, August 2017.

Polanitzer R., Pensions Risk Actuarial Science: Contributions, August 2017.

Polanitzer R., Pensions Risk Actuarial Science: Capital Sums on Retirement and Death, August 2017.

Polanitzer R., Pensions Risk Actuarial Science: Return of Contributions, August 2017.

Polanitzer R., Pensions Risk Actuarial Science: Widows' Pension Based on The Collective Method, August 2017.

Polanitzer R., Pensions Risk Actuarial Science: Widows' Pension Based on The Reversionary Method, August 2017.

Polanitzer R., Pensions Risk Actuarial Science: Alternative Salary and Benefit Assumptions, August 2017.

Polanitzer R., Pensions Risk Actuarial Science: The Individual Member Approach, August 2017.

Polanitzer R., Health Risk Actuarial Science: Sickness Benefits, September 2017.

Polanitzer R., Health Risk Actuarial Science: Alternative Approaches to Sickness Benefits, September 2017.

Polanitzer R., Pensions Risk Actuarial Science: Benefits Dependent on Marriage, September 2017.

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL VALUATION STANDARDS

Polanitzer R., et al, IAVFA's SFVS No. 14: Calculation Personal Goodwill and Career Assets Under the One-Time Balance Alternative in Net Terms Calculated as of the Split Date, Regarding the Balancing Resources in Divorce Setting, *Israel Association of Valuators and Financial Actuaries Website* (in Hebrew), (2018), February.

Polanitzer R., et al, IAVFA's SFVS No. 13: Performing Forecasts of the Various Revenue, Expense and Investment Components of the Business for the Purpose Valuating Its Value, *Israel Association of Valuators and Financial Actuaries Website* (in Hebrew), (2018), February.

Polanitzer R., et al, IAVFA's SFVS No. 12: Calculation of Cars and Financial Assets and Liabilities Under the One-Time Balance Alternative in Net Terms Calculated as of the Split Date, Regarding the Balancing Resources in Divorce Setting, *Israel Association of Valuators and Financial Actuaries Website* (in Hebrew), (2017), December.

Polanitzer R., et al, IAVFA's SFVS No. 11: Calculation of Social Rights Under the One-Time Balance Alternative in Net Terms Calculated as of the Split Date, Regarding the Balancing Resources in Divorce Setting, *Israel Association of Valuators and Financial Actuaries Website* (in Hebrew), (2017), December.

Polanitzer R., et al, IAVFA's SFVS No. 10: Calculation of Pension Rights in Defined Contribution Plans Under the One-Time Balance Alternative in Net Terms Calculated as of the Split Date, Regarding the Balancing Resources in Divorce Setting, *Israel Association of Valuators and Financial Actuaries Website* (in Hebrew), (2017), November.

Polanitzer R., et al, IAVFA's SFVS No. 9: Calculation of Pension Rights in Defined-Benefit Plans Under the One-Time Balance Alternative in Net Terms Calculated as of the Split Date, Regarding the Balancing Resources in Divorce Setting, *Israel Association of Valuators and Financial Actuaries Website* (in Hebrew), (2017), October.

Polanitzer R., et al, The Report of the Committee for Determining Financial Valuation Guidelines to All Israeli Tax Authority Personnel Engaged in Valuation Practice, *Israel Association of Valuators and Financial Actuaries Website* (in Hebrew), (2017), January.

Polanitzer R., et al, IAVFA's SFVS No. 8: Estimating the Normative Long-Term Cost of Debt and Normative Long-Term Credit Spread Free from Any Lien and Collateral of the Company for the Purpose of Calculating the Weighted Average Cost of Capital, *Israel Association of Valuators and Financial Actuaries Website* (in Hebrew), (2016), December.

Polanitzer R., et al, IAVFA's SFVS No. 7: Estimating the Relevered Beta for the Purpose of Calculating the Cost of Equity, *Israel Association of Valuators and Financial Actuaries Website* (in Hebrew), (2016), August.

Polanitzer R., et al, IAVFA Professional Standards, *Israel Association of Valuators and Financial Actuaries Website* (in Hebrew), (2016), July.

Polanitzer R., et al, IAVFA's SFVS No. 6: Defining the Valuation Engagement and Obtaining the Necessary Information, *Israel Association of Valuators and Financial Actuaries Website* (in Hebrew), (2016), June.

Polanitzer R., et al, IAVFA's SFVS No. 5: Determining the Normative Long-Term Corporate Tax Rate for the Purpose of Calculating the Weighted Average Cost of Capital, *Israel Association of Valuators and Financial Actuaries Website* (in Hebrew), (2016), April.

Polanitzer R., et al, IAVFA's SFVS No. 4: Determining the Long-Term Equity Risk Premium and Country Risk for the Purpose of Calculating the Cost of Equity, *Israel Association of Valuators and Financial Actuaries Website* (in Hebrew), (2016), February.

Polanitzer R., et al, IAVFA's SFVS No. 3: Determining the Model for Estimating the Cost of Equity, *Israel Association of Valuators and Financial Actuaries Website* (in Hebrew), (2015), December.

Polanitzer R., et al, IAVFA's SFVS No. 2: Determining the Long-Term Risk-Free Rate for the Purpose of Calculating the Cost of Equity and the Long-Term Sustainable Growth Rate, *Israel Association Valuators and Financial Actuaries Website* (in Hebrew), (2015), October.

Polanitzer R., et al, IAVFA's SFVS No. 1: Determining the Debt Value and the Normative Long-Term Financial Leverage Ratio for the Purpose of Calculating the Weighted Average Cost of Capital, *Israel Association Valuators and Financial Actuaries Website* (in Hebrew), (2015), August.